

BCN 4594 / 6584

Building Energy Modeling

Fall 2023

INSTRUCTOR: Ravi S. Srinivasan PhD, Certified Energy Manager, LEED AP, GGP
M.E. Rinker, Sr. School of Construction Management
University of Florida

OFFICE: Rinker 304B

OFFICE HOURS: Mondays: Before class; other time,
by appointment only

CONTACT: For email messages to instructor, use: CANVAS/ e-learning system

CLASS SESSIONS: Mondays, 1:55-4:55 (Periods 7,8,9)

ROOM: Zoom

COURSE WEBSITE: <http://lss.at.ufl.edu>

PURPOSE OF COURSE

As energy is becoming more precious, it is crucial for building sector to proactively design and operate high performance buildings. To achieve higher standards in building design and operation, a solid foundation of energy engineering and sustainability principles is essential. This course builds essential knowledge of building energy and sustainability, and provides necessary background to use building energy simulation software tools. The goal of this course is to use building performance modeling as an investigative tool to improve overall energy efficiency of the building.

COURSE OBJECTIVES FOR STUDENTS

- To recognize various building energy simulation tools, types and capabilities.
- To learn underlying concepts, modeling inputs and analysis methods of building components such as envelope, lighting, occupants, equipment, process loads, HVAC and service hot water systems.
- To model building performance using energy simulation software.
- To interpret simulation results and troubleshoot errors.
- To use measured building energy data to calibrate simulation model.
- To evaluate EEMs and perform parametric analysis to identify optimal solutions.

READING MATERIAL

There are no text books for this course. However, the instructor will provide electronic copies of technical articles including course related conference proceedings and journal manuscripts; book chapters; and handouts. These can be accessed in the Resources folder of the e-learning website for the course -- they are organized by modules. The course also uses video recordings of software simulation.

Assigned readings and video viewings must be completed prior to class. For some sessions, students must post comments regarding these readings prior to class using the website's Discussion board. You will also be notified when you must complete a short quiz on the reading material before class session.

eQUEST v3.64 building energy modeling software will be used in the course. Download instructions available here: <http://doe2.com/equest/>

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Absences

Students are responsible for satisfying all academic objectives as defined by the instructor. Absences count from the first class meeting.

In general, acceptable reasons for absence from class include illness, serious family emergencies, special curricular requirements, military obligation, severe weather conditions, religious holidays, participation in

official university activities, and court-imposed legal obligations (e.g., jury duty or subpoena). Other reasons also may be excused.

You cannot attend classes unless you are registered officially or approved to audit with evidence of having paid audit fees. The Office of the University Registrar provides official class rolls to instructors.

If you do not attend at least one of the first two class meetings of a course or laboratory in which you are registered, and you have not contacted the department to indicate your intent, you can be dropped from the course. You must not assume that you will be dropped, however, if you fail to attend the first few days of class. By posting a notice in the department office, the department will notify you in you have been dropped from the course. You can request reinstatement on a space-available basis if you present documented evidence.

The University recognizes the right of the individual professor to make attendance mandatory. After due warning, professors can prohibit further attendance and subsequently assign a failing grade for excessive absences.

Class sessions consist of brief lectures/presentations by the instructor, class discussions, student presentations, other hands-on work, and guest speakers. You are expected to attend all classes and participate fully. The instructor will not summarize the required readings, but we will use them as a platform for discussion and critique.

To minimize distractions, all cell/smart phones must be turned off during class sessions. Please bring laptops to class so that you can refer to reading, and video material during class sessions. Otherwise, laptops must be turned off during class.

QUIZZES, EXAMS, PROJECT AND GRADING POLICY

There will be two quizzes (5 points each); a mid-term exam (20 points); a final exam (30 points); and a final project (40 points). Final project grade will be assigned based on you student status:

Undergraduate Students: For final project, students will identify and prepare a write-up (report) on the various Energy Efficiency Measures (EEMs) that can be implemented in Rinker Hall building to improve energy efficiency. The Final Report should include the following sections: (a) Executive Summary, (b) Modeling Methodology, (c) Benchmark Model, and (d) Energy Efficiency Measures. All specifications of EEMs proposed should be included in the Appendix of this Final Report. A report template will be provided.

Graduate Students: For final project, students will identify and prepare a write-up (report) on the various Energy Efficiency Measures (EEMs) that are implemented in Rinker Hall building to show increased energy efficiency. The Final Report should include the following sections: (a) Executive Summary, (b) Modeling Methodology, (c) Benchmark Model, (d) Energy Efficiency Measures, (e) Parametric Models, and (f) Results & Conclusions. In addition to submitting the Rinker Hall Benchmark and EEM models, students should include specifications of EEMs implemented in the Appendix of this Final Report. A report template will be provided.

Quizzes and exams will be held in class, while the project will be submitted electronically to the instructor via the course website. The final project is considered late if it arrives a minute past the due date. Final submissions after the stated deadline will be deducted 10% for every day late.

Policy for assigning grade points to letter grades will follow UF grading policies, which can be found at: catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.

Letter Grade	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D	D-	E
Numeric Grade	93-100	90-92	87-89	83-86	80-82	77-79	73-76	70-72	67-69	63-66	60-62	59

MAKE-UP POLICY

There is no make-up policy for missing quizzes or exams with the exception of medical and religious reasons.

GETTING HELP

For issues with technical difficulties for e-learning in Sakai, please contact the UF Help Desk at:

- Learning-support@ufl.edu
- (352) 392-HELP - select option 2
- <https://lss.at.ufl.edu/help.shtml>

Should the final project submission occur after the due date solely as a result of technical issues, a request to the instructor for consideration **must** be accompanied by the ticket number received from LSS when the problem was reported to them. The ticket number will document the time and date of the problem. You must e-mail your instructor within 24 hours of the technical difficulty.

Other resources are available at <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/getting-help> for:

- Counseling and Wellness resources
- Disability resources
- Resources for handling student concerns and complaints
- Library Help Desk support

Should you have any complaints with your experience in this course please visit <http://www.distance.ufl.edu/student-complaints> to submit a complaint.

UF AND GENERAL POLICIES

University policy on accommodating students with disabilities. Students requesting accommodation for disabilities must first register with the Dean of Students Office (<http://www.dso.ufl.edu/drc/>). The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation to the student who must then provide this documentation to the instructor when requesting accommodation. You must submit this documentation prior to submitting final project or taking the quizzes or exams. Accommodations are not retroactive, therefore, students should contact the office as soon as possible in the term for which they are seeking accommodations.

University policy on academic misconduct. Academic honesty and integrity are fundamental values of the University community. Students should be sure that they understand the UF Student Honor Code at <http://www.dso.ufl.edu/students.php>.

Course evaluations. Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course based on ten criteria. These evaluations are conducted online at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu>. Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester; but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at <https://evaluations.ufl.edu>.

Netiquette: communication courtesy. All members of the class are expected to follow rules of common courtesy in all email messages, threaded discussions and chats. Please refer to: <http://teach.ufl.edu/docs/NetiquetteGuideforOnlineCourses.pdf>

Religious observances. Please inform the instructor of any religious holidays or other days of special religious significance that may interfere with your participation in this class so that she can accommodate these events.

Special consideration. The principle of equal treatment of all students is a fundamental guide in responding to requests for special consideration. No student shall be given an opportunity to improve a grade that is not made available to all members of the class. This policy is not intended to exclude reasonable accommodation of verified student disability or the completion of work missed due to religious observance, verified illness, or

absence due to circumstances beyond your control. Reconsideration of subjective judgments of an individual student's work will be done only if all students in the class can be and are given the same consideration.

Sexual harassment. Sexual harassment is reprehensible and will not be tolerated by the University. It subverts its mission and threatens the careers, educational experience, and well being of students, faculty, and staff. The University will not tolerate behavior between or among members of the university community that creates an unacceptable working environment.

Stress. The academic year presents many opportunities as well as challenges, sometimes resulting in increased stress. If at any time you feel anxious or stressful, please contact the instructor or the university's Counseling + Wellness Center at <http://www.counseling.ufl.edu/cwc/Default.aspx>.

COURSE TOPICS AND SCHEDULE

Topics/dates subject to change upon availability of guest speakers

<p style="writing-mode: vertical-rl; transform: rotate(180deg);">Introduction to Building Energy Modeling, Tools & Capabilities, Energy Standards, Protocols, and Rating Systems</p>	<p>Energy Crisis, Codes & Milestones</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Global trends, “Peak Oil 2020,” building energy use & challenges • History & definitions of energy standards, codes and protocols • Energy policies EPCA & EPAct <p>Need for Building Energy Evaluation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Importance of energy evaluation • Terminology & metrics • Approach to new & existing buildings <p>Weather & Climate Characteristics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Terminology • Earth: orbit, rotation, sun’s radiation • Climate zone characteristics <p>Building Energy Analysis (BEA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to Building Energy Analysis • BEA as a tool for decision-making • BEA as a process-oriented approach 	
		<p>Building Energy Analysis Tools, Types & Capabilities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • System sizing tools & system performance evaluation tools • Macroscopic & Microscopic analysis tools • Calculation methodologies • BES tools availability & capability • BES tools approved by US Dept. of Energy • Emerging Technologies: BIM, gbXML, Predictive Model Controls, Component-based Modeling <p>Building Energy Standards, Protocols & Rating Systems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ASHRAE Building Energy Quotient Program • ASHRAE Fundamentals 2009 • ANSI/ASHRAE/IESNA 90.1-2010; 100-2006 • ANSI/ASHRAE 62.1-2010; 55.1-2004 • ANSI/ASHRAE/USGBC/IES Standard 189.1-2009 • State Energy Codes • Greenhouse Gas Emission & Carbon Neutrality • CIBSE Applications Manual 10 • ENERGYSTAR Portfolio Manager • COMNET Modeling Guidelines • International Performance Measurement & Verification Protocol • IRS Tax Deduction • Net Zero Energy Buildings • Building Rating Systems (LEED, BREEAM, GGP, GREENSTAR, GREEMARK)

Introduction to eQUEST: Hands-on Session	<p>Quiz #1 (will cover all prior lectures; time allotted: 30 mins)</p> <p>The following topics will be covered in-depth under each section (related to eQUEST energy modeling software):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Building Envelope • Operating Schedules • Lighting & Daylighting Integration • Occupants, Equipment & Process • HVAC Systems & Controls • Domestic Hot Water Systems
Energy Modeling – Rinker Hall Hands-on Session	Thermal zoning criteria, schedules, and assumptions
	Building Envelope: construction (roof, walls, slab-on-grade, windows, skylights)
	Internal Loads: occupants, lighting / daylighting, infiltration, misc. electrical loads.
	Mid-term Exam (will cover all prior lectures, and will include software simulation)
	HVAC: system and plant specification inputs
	Results interpretation and validation, calibration with existing measured data; and Energy Efficiency Measures (EEMs)
	<p>Quiz #2 (will cover all prior lectures since mid-term exam; time allotted: 30 minutes)</p> <p>The following topics will be covered in-depth:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Troubleshooting errors • Analyzing and proposing additional EEMs • Complying with ASHRAE 90.1 Appendix G requirements
Energy Modeling – Rinker Hall (Final Project) Hands-on Session	Students work on final project in class
	<i>Holiday</i>
	Students work on final project in class
	<i>Holiday</i>
	Students work on final project in class
	Final Exam (comprehensive exam and will include software simulation)
	Final project: project report due date and project presentation by students